

Frontiers of Environmental Science & Engineering

GUIDELINES FOR AUTHORS

General Introduction

Frontiers of Environmental Science & Engineering (FESE) is an authoritative source of information for professionals in a wide range of environmental science and engineering, supervised by the Ministry of Education of China, administered by Higher Education Press of China, Chinese Academy of Engineering and Tsinghua University, and jointly published by Higher Education Press of China and Springer on a monthly basis in English. The journal is published both in print and online.

Online versions are available both at <http://www.springer.com/environment/journal/11783> and <http://journal.hep.com.cn/fese>.

A checklist of **specific requirements** is provided as following to save your time.

Checklist for submission			
Type of paper	Length ^a	Figures+Tables	References
Research full paper	5000-8000 words	~9	20-35
Review			20-100
Perspectives	~3000 words	2-4	
Short communication	≤2000 words	≤3	≥8
Views	≤1000 words	1-2	≤10
Opinions	≤1000 words		≤10
Focus	≤300 words	1	≤3

Specific item	Requirement
Conflict of Interest	Mandatory to be included. See examples on Page 7-8 .
Citations & references	Author-year style. Group citation should be chronologically ordered. References should be listed alphabetically according to the author's surname. Journal names should be spelled out in full. See examples on Page 14 . Template for Endnote is provided.
Running title	Obligatory. A short version of the paper title (up to 80 characters).
Abstract	150-250 words
Highlights	≤5 bullet. Each bullet ≤85 characters including space
Tables	3-line style. See examples on Page 13
Units	"mg/L" style. "ppb" or "ppm" is not acceptable.
Graphical abstract	Obligatory for most types of papers. See examples at FESE Website .
Conclusion	Citations should be excluded.
Numbering	Each section and sub-section; each equation
Map	No map is encouraged considering the time and expense for an audit according to the publication laws and rules .
Manuscript size	≤40 MB for plagiarism check

- a. The word limit of the manuscript is for those of the abstract, main body from Introduction to Conclusions. The acknowledgement and bibliography are not included.

Types of Papers

The following types of papers can be submitted to the journal:

A RESEARCH FULL PAPER is a contribution describing original research, including theoretical exposition, extensive data and in-depth critical evaluation, and is peer reviewed. **The total length of a manuscript excluding figures, tables and references must not be less than ~ 5000 words.** A length of 6000 to 8000 words is appropriate.

REVIEW PAPERS are encouraged for giving an in-depth overview of certain topic or a review of one's own work or one laboratory or a group of researchers. The format and length of review papers are more flexible than for a full paper. Review papers are peer reviewed.

FEATURE PAPERS present objective reports and analyses of the major advances, trends, and challenges in environmental science, technology, engineering and policy for diverse professionals. Feature papers are in principle invited and peer reviewed, but contributors are encouraged to recommend themselves by sending an initial query letter or email to the Managing Editor that describes the scope and significance of the topic and includes a summary or outline of the proposed article and brief introduction about contributor.

PERSPECTIVES mainly focuses on the outlooks based on in-depth review of the hot issues in environmental science, technology, engineering, and policy making. It also aims to promote interdisciplinary understanding in the environmental field. Although we welcome technical content in these articles, it is not a proper forum to present new data. Instead, the discussion should be based on data found in the peer-reviewed literature.

SHORT COMMUNICATION is for a concise, but independent report representing a significant contribution to environmental science and engineering, not intended to publish preliminary results, only if these results are of exceptional interest and are particularly topical and relevant will be considered for publication. **It should be no more than 2000 words, and could include three figures/tables.** It should have at least 8 references. Short communications are also needed to give a peer review.

VIEWS section mainly focuses on the viewpoints and comments on the hot issues or research directions in environmental science, technology, engineering, and policy making. Considering the word limit, **illustrations (figures/tables no more than 2) are strongly recommended** so that the essence of the paper could be better presented and understood. Graphical abstract and Highlights are not required.

OPINIONS is a non-peer review forum to present professional in-depth thoughts and discussions in Environmental Science and Engineering field. A length of less than 1000 words is appropriate. Graphical abstract and Highlights are not required.

FOCUS is for news reports and interpretations of important events and policies. It should be highly concise with figures/table no more than 1. The number of authors is appropriately not exceeding two. It is non-peer reviewed. Graphical abstract and Highlights are not required.

The journal also publishes special/guest-edited issues. **Special issue proposers** must complete a [required template](#) of *FESE*. If you would like to propose a special issue, please send the completed template to the managing editor Dr. Zhang via email: jiaozhang@tsinghua.edu.cn.

The peer review process for special-issue articles is the same as the peer review process of the journal in general. Additionally, if any editorial board members or guest editor(s) authors an article, he/she will not handle the peer review process of the referred article.

Ethics in Publishing (Duties of Authors)

a. Reporting standards

Authors of reports of original research should present an accurate account of the work performed as well as an objective discussion of its significance. Underlying data should be represented accurately in the paper. A paper should contain sufficient detail and references to permit others to replicate the work. Fraudulent or knowingly inaccurate statements constitute unethical behavior and are unacceptable.

b. Data access and retention

Authors may be asked to provide the raw data in connection with a paper for editorial review, and should be prepared to provide public access to such data, if practicable, and should in any event be prepared to retain such data for a reasonable time after publication.

c. Originality and plagiarism

The authors should ensure that they have written entirely original works, and if the authors have used the work and/or words of others that these have been appropriately cited or quoted.

Plagiarism takes many forms, from ‘passing off’ another’s paper as the author’s own paper, to copying or paraphrasing substantial parts of another’s paper (without attribution), to claiming results from research conducted by others. Plagiarism in all its forms constitutes unethical publishing behavior and is unacceptable.

d. Concurrent publication

An author should not in general publish manuscripts describing essentially the same research in more than one journal or primary publication. Submitting the same manuscript to more than one journal concurrently constitutes unethical publishing behavior and is unacceptable.

In general, an author should not submit for consideration in another journal a previously published paper. Publication of some kinds of papers (e.g., clinical guidelines, translations) in more than one journal is sometimes justifiable, provided certain conditions are met. The authors and editors of the journals concerned must agree to the secondary publication, which must reflect the same data and interpretation of the primary document. The primary reference must be cited in the secondary publication.

Manuscripts submitted to this journal must not be under simultaneous consideration by any other publisher and should not have been published elsewhere in substantially similar form. No part of a paper which has been published by *FESE* may be reproduced or published elsewhere without the written permission of the publisher.

e. Acknowledgement of sources

Proper acknowledgement of the work of others must always be given. Authors should cite publications that have been influential deeply in the reported works. Information obtained privately, as in conversation, correspondence, or discussion with third parties, must not be used or reported without explicit, written permission from the source. Information obtained in the course of confidential services, such as refereeing manuscripts or grant applications, must not be used without the explicit written permission of the author of the work involved in these services.

f. Authorship of the paper

Authorship should be limited to those who have made a significant contribution to the conception, design, execution, or interpretation of the reported study. All those who have made significant contributions should be listed as co-authors. Where there are others who have participated in certain substantive aspects of the research project, they should be acknowledged or listed as contributors.

The corresponding author should ensure that all appropriate co-authors and no inappropriate co-authors are included on the paper, and that all co-authors have seen and approved the final version of the paper and have agreed to its submission for publication.

g. Hazards and human or animal subjects

The authors must clearly identify these in the manuscript, if their work involves chemicals, procedures or equipment that have any unusual hazards inherent in their

use, or involves the use of animal or human subjects. The manuscripts must contain a statement that all procedures were performed in compliance with relevant laws and institutional guidelines and that the appropriate institutional committee(s) has approved them.

h. Fundamental errors in published works

When an author finds out a significant error or inaccuracy in his/her own published work, it is the author's obligation to promptly notify the journal editor or publisher and cooperate with the editor to retract or correct the paper. If the editor or the publisher gets notice from a third party that a published work contains a significant error, it is the obligation of the author to promptly retract or correct the paper or provide evidence to the editor of the correctness of the original paper.

This journal is committed to upholding the integrity of the scientific record. As a member of the Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE) the journal will follow the COPE guidelines on how to deal with potential acts of misconduct.

For more information on Ethics in publishing and Ethical guidelines for journal publication, please see [FESE-Ethical Publishing](#) for author.

Conflicts of Interest

A conflict of interest may exist when an author or the author's institution has a financial or other relationship with other people or organizations that may inappropriately influence the author's work. A conflict can be actual or potential and full disclosure to the Journal is the safest course. All submissions to the Journal must include disclosure of all relationships that could be viewed as presenting a potential conflict of interest. The Journal may use such information as a basis for editorial decisions and may publish such disclosures if they are believed to be important to readers in judging the manuscript. A decision may be made by the Journal not to publish on the basis of the declared conflict.

Authors are requested to disclose interests that are directly or indirectly related to the work submitted for publication. Interests within the last 3 years of beginning the work (conducting the research and preparing the work for submission) should be reported. Interests outside the 3-year time frame must be disclosed if they could reasonably be perceived as influencing the submitted work. Disclosure of interests provides a complete and transparent process and helps readers form their own judgments of potential bias. This is not meant to imply that a financial relationship with an organization that sponsored the research or compensation received for consultancy work is inappropriate.

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Interests that should be considered and disclosed but are not limited to the following:

Funding: Research grants from funding agencies (please give the research funder and the grant number) and/or research support (including salaries, equipment, supplies, reimbursement for attending symposia, and other expenses) by organizations that may gain or lose financially through publication of this manuscript.

Employment: Recent (while engaged in the research project), present or anticipated employment by any organization that may gain or lose financially through publication of this manuscript. This includes multiple affiliations (if applicable).

Financial interests: Stocks or shares in companies (including holdings of spouse and/or children) that may gain or lose financially through publication of this manuscript; consultation fees or other forms of remuneration from organizations that may gain or lose financially; patents or patent applications whose value may be affected by publication of this manuscript.

It is difficult to specify a threshold at which a financial interest becomes significant, any such figure is necessarily arbitrary, so one possible practical guideline is the following: "Any undeclared financial interest that could embarrass the author were it to become publicly known after the work was published."

Non-financial interests: In addition, authors are requested to disclose interests that go beyond financial interests that could impart bias on the work submitted for publication such as professional interests, personal relationships or personal beliefs (amongst others). Examples include, but are not limited to: position on editorial board, advisory board or board of directors or other type of management relationships; writing and/or consulting for educational purposes; expert witness; mentoring relations; and so forth.

Primary research articles require a disclosure statement. Review articles present an expert synthesis of evidence and may be treated as an authoritative work on a subject. Review articles therefore require a disclosure statement. Other article types such as editorials and comments (amongst others) may, dependent on their content, require a

disclosure statement. If you are unclear whether your article type requires a disclosure statement, please contact FESE@tsinghua.edu.cn.

Please note that, in addition to the above requirements, funding information (given that funding is a potential competing interest (as mentioned above)) needs to be disclosed upon submission of the manuscript in the peer review system.

Summary of requirements

The above should be summarized in a statement and placed in a ‘Declarations’ section before the reference list under a heading of ‘**Conflict of Interests**’. Other declarations include Ethics approval, Consent, Data, Material and/or Code availability and Authors’ contribution statements.

Please see the various examples of wording below and revise/customize the sample statements according to your own needs.

When all authors have the same (or no) conflicts and/or funding it is sufficient to use one blanket statement.

Examples of statements to be used when funding has been received:

- Partial financial support was received from [...]
- The research leading to these results received funding from [...] under Grant Agreement No[...].
- This study was funded by [...]
- This work was supported by [...] (Grant numbers [...] and [...])

Examples of statements to be used when there is no funding:

- The authors did not receive support from any organization for the submitted work.
- No funding was received to assist with the preparation of this manuscript.
- No funding was received for conducting this study.
- No funds, grants, or other support was received.

Examples of statements to be used when there are interests to declare:

- **Financial interests:** Author A has received research support from Company A. Author B has received a speaker honorarium from Company W and owns stock in Company X. Author C is consultant to company Y.
Non-financial interests: Author C is an unpaid member of committee Z.
- **Financial interests:** The authors declare they have no financial interests.
Non-financial interests: Author A is on the board of directors of Y and receives no compensation as member of the board of directors.
- **Financial interests:** Author A received a speaking fee from Y for Z. Author B receives a salary from association X. X where s/he is the Executive Director.
Non-financial interests: none.
- **Financial interests:** Author A and B declare they have no financial interests. Author C has received speaker and consultant honoraria from Company M and Company N. Dr. C has received speaker honorarium and research funding

from Company M and Company O. Author D has received travel support from Company O.

Non-financial interests: Author D has served on advisory boards for Company M, Company N and Company O.

Examples of statements to be used when authors include Editorial Board Members and Editors:

- Author A is the Editor-in-Chief of *Frontiers of Environmental Science & Engineering*.
- Author B is an Editor of *Frontiers of Environmental Science & Engineering*.
- Author C is an Editorial Board Member of *Frontiers of Environmental Science & Engineering*.

Examples of statements to be used when authors have nothing to declare:

- The authors declare no competing interests.
- The authors have no relevant financial or non-financial interests to disclose.
- The authors have no competing interests to declare that are relevant to the content of this article.
- All authors certify that they have no affiliations with or involvement in any organization or entity with any financial interest or non-financial interest in the subject matter or materials discussed in this manuscript.
- The authors have no financial or proprietary interests in any material discussed in this article.

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The manuscript should be typed, double-spaced, in 12-point Times New Roman font, with default margins on all sides. To assist reviewers, please add line numbering to your manuscript. Include page numbers on the document, beginning with the title page as number 1.

Submission Requirements

a. Cover letter

A covering letter must accompany each submission indicating the name, address, and telephone number of the author to whom all correspondence is to be addressed. An affiliation must be supplied for each author. **Authors are also asked to provide the names and contact information for four potential reviewers (at least two overseas reviewers should be recommended for contributors from China)** in their cover letter. However, the journal is not obliged to use the suggested reviewers. Final selection of reviewers will be determined by the editors.

b. Research highlights

Research highlights are a short collection of bullet points that convey the core findings of the article. Highlights should be submitted as a separate file in the ScholarOne Submission System by selecting “Highlights” from the drop-down list when uploading files. Specifications: **up to 5 bullet points can be included; the length of one bullet point should not exceed 85 characters (including spaces); only the core**

results of the manuscript should be covered.

c. Manuscript for research full paper

Manuscripts should be in a Word or LaTeX format. **The following components are required for a complete manuscript:** Title, Running title, Author name(s) and Affiliation(s), Abstract, Keywords and Speciality, Nomenclature (when needed), Main text (Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusions), References, Acknowledgements, Appendices, Graphical abstract, Figures, Tables.

d. Manuscript for Review Papers

Reviews give a general overview of a particular field, providing the reader with an appreciation of the importance of the work, historical context, a summary of recent developments, and a starting point in the specialist literature. Manuscripts should be divided into appropriate sections, with an extensive list of references. In addition to undergoing the same rigorous level of technical peer-review as Research papers, Review papers will be critiqued based on the general impact of the field being reviewed, the relevance of the field to experimental mechanics, preexisting reviews of the field, and acknowledgement of the contributing author as a dominant figure in the field. Therefore, it is strongly recommended that authors interested in submitting a Review article correspond with the Editor prior to submission. General formatting text, illustrations, and references are the same as outlined for research papers.

Manuscript Preparation (Please organize manuscript with the following orders)

a. Title

The title of the paper should be explicit, descriptive and as brief as possible. It is better no more than 20 words in length. Avoid abbreviations and formulae where possible.

b. Running title

A short version of the paper title (up to 80 characters).

c. Author names and affiliations

Where the family name may be ambiguous (e.g., a double name), please indicate this clearly. Present the authors' affiliation addresses (where the actual work was done) below the names. Indicate all affiliations with a lower-case superscript letter immediately after the author's name and in front of the appropriate address. Provide the full postal address of each affiliation, including the country name, and, if available, the e-mail address of each author.

Clearly indicate who will handle correspondence at all stages of refereeing and publication, also post-publication. The telephone and fax numbers (with country and area code) in addition to the e-mail address and the complete postal address of the

corresponding author should be given.

d. Highlights

Highlights are mandatory for this journal. They consist of a short collection of bullet points that convey the core findings of the article and should be submitted in a separate editable file in the online submission system. Please use 'Highlights' in the file name and include **3 to 5 bullet points (maximum 85 characters, including spaces, per bullet point)**. See <http://journal.hep.com.cn/EN/column/item721.shtml> for details.

e. Graphical abstract

The graphical abstract should summarize the contents of the article in a concise, pictorial form designed to capture the attention of a wide readership. Graphical abstracts should be submitted as a separate file in the online submission system. Image size: Please provide an image with a minimum of 6cm × 11cm (h × w), preferred file types: TIFF, PDF or MS Office files. **Graphical abstract is mandatory for this journal.** See <http://journal.hep.com.cn/EN/column/item722.shtml> for details.

f. Abstract

A concise and factual abstract in range of 150-250 words is required. The abstract should state briefly the purpose of the research, the principal results and major message. An abstract is often presented separately from the article, so it must be able to stand alone. For this reason, References should be avoided, but if essential, they must be cited in full, without reference to the reference list. Also, abbreviations should be avoided, but if essential they must be defined at their first mention in the abstract itself.

g. Keywords and specialty

Immediately after the abstract, provide a maximum of 6 keywords separated by commas, avoid general and plural terms and multiple concepts (avoid, for example, "and", "of"). Be sparing with abbreviations: only abbreviations firmly established in the field may be eligible. These keywords will be used for indexing purposes. Use keywords that make your paper easy detectable for interested readers in literature databases. Repeating terms in the title is usually not needed. **Please also select at least 3 specialties during the online submission.**

h. Introduction

State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results.

i. Materials and methods

Provide sufficient detail to allow the work to be reproduced. Methods already published should be indicated by a reference: only relevant modifications should be described.

j. Results

Results should be clear and concise. Show only those experimental results that are relevant to your objectives and conclusions and which you want to discuss.

k. Discussion

This should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. It should integrate your findings in a comprehensive picture and place them in the context of the existing literature. A combined Results and Discussion section can be appropriate. Avoid extensive citations and discussion of published literature.

l. Conclusions

Summarize the results in words rather than numbers and elaborate on the extent to which the objectives of the study were met. Do not include information from a literature search. Instead, focus on the primary conclusions of the study.

m. Headings and subheadings

Headings and subheadings should be used throughout the text to divide the subject matter into its important, logical parts. Typical headings include: Introduction, Materials and methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusions, Acknowledgments, Appendixes and References.

l. Tables

Table requirements: Authors should take notice of the limitations set by the size and layout of the journal. Large tables should be avoided. Reversing columns and rows will often reduce the dimensions of a table. If many data are to be presented, an attempt should be made to divide them over two or more tables.

(1) Supply units of measure at the heads of the columns. Abbreviations that are used only in a table should be defined in the footnotes to that table.

(2) Should always use rows and columns to correlate two variables. Submitted single-spaced and in the word processing software used. Do not embed tables as graphic files, document objects, or pictures.

(3) **Submitted as three-line tables**, that is, there are three horizontal lines: one under the legend, one under the column heads, and one below the body. Vertical lines are generally not used.

(4) Label each table at the top with a number followed by the table title. Insert explanatory material and footnotes below the table. Designate footnotes using lowercase superscript letters (a, b, c) reading horizontally across the table.

(5) **Unless needed, all the words within the tables should start with an uppercase character.**

(6) Must be sequentially numbered and cited in the text as, e.g. Table 1.

(7) Each table should be typewritten on a separate page of the manuscript. Tables should never be included in the text.

Please see example below.

Table 1
Physicochemical properties of the HAAs and PhACs.

Compounds	MW (g/mol)	pK _a ^a	Log P ^a	Charge (@pH=7) ^a	Diffusion coefficient ^b (10 ⁻¹⁰ m ² /s)	Stokes radius ^c (nm)
DCAA	128.9	1.37	0.86	-1	10.7	0.23
MBAA	139.0	2.73	0.34	-1	11.6	0.21
TCAA	163.4	0.093	1.58	-1	9.7	0.25
BCAA	173.4	1.39	0.98	-1	10.4	0.24
DBAA	217.8	1.47	1.09	-1	10.0	0.24
TBAA	296.7	0.22	1.89	-1	9.0	0.27
Carbamazepine	236.3	13.9	2.45	0	6.2	0.39
Chloramphenicol	323.1	5.6	1.14	0	5.5	0.45
Ciprofloxacin	331.3	6.1	0.28	0	5.2	0.47
Nizatidine	331.5	2.1, 6.8	1.1	0	4.8	0.50
Ampicillin	349.4	2.5, 7.3	1.35	0	4.8	0.51
Cephalexin-hydrate	365.4	4.5	0.65	0	5.2	0.47

^a Obtained from the Drugbank database.

^b Calculated using the Wilke-Chang equation.

^c Calculated from the Stokes-Einstein equation.

n. Figures

Graphs should be practically self-explanatory. Readers should be able to understand them at a glance. Dimensional drawings and diagrams should include only the essential details and as little lettering as possible. They should present more of a picture than a working drawing.

Figure requirements:

Size: should be drawn in the size of they virtually appear.

Numbering and title: number all figures (graphs, charts, photographs, and illustrations) in the order of their citation in the text and cited as, e.g. Fig. 1. Include a title for each figure (a brief phrase, preferably no longer than 10 to 15 words). Use (a), (b), (c)... to give titles for subfigures if there are any.

Figure quality: should be sharp, noise-free, and of good contrast. All lettering should be large enough to permit legible reduction.

Figure file formats and location in manuscript: should not be embedded in word or LaTeX processing documents but rather submitted in TIFF, EPS or CorelDraw file formats. Legends should appear, separate from the figures themselves, where the figures should be located within the paper.

Maps: please use the authorized maps as the basis for map figure drawing. (Like maps published by China Map Press the like). Any maps drawn without the authorized basis have to be submitted with the certificate from the Surveying and Mapping management. Thus, **please avoid maps unless necessary**. All the maps should follow the publishing requirements released by the Government.

Images: please provide the original pictures in '.tiff' format.

Unless needed, all the words within the figures should start with an uppercase character.

o. Formulae and equations

(1) Formulae should be typewritten whenever possible, or edited with "Equation Editor".

- (2) It is extremely important that all mathematical symbols and letters used are identified and listed and that the required style of appearance of such symbols is clearly indicated, e.g., bold face, italics, script, outline, etc.
- (3) Subscripts and superscripts should be set off clearly.
- (4) Identify in the margin any symbols that might be confused with similar symbols.
- (5) The words Equation or Equations should appear in full at the beginning of sentences but be abbreviated to Eq. or Eqs. elsewhere.
- (6) A nomenclature can be included (with the use of = signs) after the abstract if there is a significant number of symbols in the paper.
- (7) Equations should be numbered and located separately from other lines if they are long or complicated.

p. Abbreviations

Do not use abbreviations in the title or abstract and limit their use in the text. Expand all abbreviations at first mention in the text.

q. Footnotes

Footnotes should only be used if absolutely essential. In most cases it will be possible to incorporate the information in normal text.

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r. Units of measurement

Use SI units as much as possible (like the form “mg/L”), including in tables and figures—if you must use Imperial or U.S. units, place the SI equivalent in parentheses after the first use.

You are urged to consult IUPAC: Nomenclature of Organic Chemistry: <http://www.iupac.org/> for further information.

s. Acknowledgements

The “Acknowledgement section” is the general term for the list of contributions, credits, and other information included at the end of the text of a manuscript but before the references. Conflicts of interest and financial disclosures must be listed in this section. Authors should obtain written permission to include the names of individuals in the Acknowledgment section

t. Appendixes (if needed)

Appendix A

A1, A2, A3...

Appendix B

Appendix C...

u. Citations and References

In-text citations must be consistent with the reference list in names and year. The references should be presented in a complete fashion, and should be the original publication. References should be cited in the text by the author's surname and year of publication. Grouped citations should be separated by semicolons and given in chronological order: e.g., (Peterson, 1984; Jackson and Whitehead, 1991; Shuman et al., 2001, 2004). Reference section should be arranged alphabetically according to the author's surname. Journal names should be spelled out in full. [Template for Endnote](#) can be downloaded from [Endnote website](#) and the manuscript submitting system.

Please follow the formats for references as follow:

For journals papers

Martínez M E, Sánchez S, Jiménez J M, Yousfi F El, Muñoz L (2000). Nitrogen and phosphorus removal from urban wastewater by the microalga *Scenedesmus obliquus*. *Bioresource Technology*, 73(3): 263–272

For monographs

Ray D. 1982 *Natural Systems for Water Pollution Control*. New York: van Nostrand Reinhold

For a chapter in a book

Schlessinger D, Schaechter M. Bacterial toxins (1993). In: Schaechter M, Medoff G, Eisenstein BI, eds. *Mechanisms of microbial disease*. 2nd ed. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 162–175

For dissertations

Lens P. Study on the measures for improving constructed wetlands' performance in treating domestic wastewater) (2003). Dissertation for the Doctoral Degree. Berlin: Universität zu Berlin

For proceedings

Cui F Y, Ren G (2005). Pilot study of process of bathing wastewater treatment for reuse. In: *Proceedings of the International Water Association Conference 2005*, Xi'an. Beijing: China Architecture & Building Press, 87–92

For symposium

Polito V S (1983). Calmodulin and calmodulin inhibitors: Effect on pollen germination and tube growth. In: Mulvshy D L, Ottaviaro E, eds. *Pollen: Biology and Implication for Plant Breeding*. New York: Elsevier, 53–60

For report

Phillips N A (1979). *The Nested Grid Model*. NOAA Technical Report NWS22. New York: Green Publication

For manual

Wang D L, Zhu J, Li Z K (1999). User Manual for QTKMapper Version 1.6. Tianjin: YuHang Press

For website

US Geological Survey (2007). Minerals Yearbook. Arsenic Statistics and Information. 2007. Available online at <http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals/pubs/commodity/arsenic/index.html#myb> (accessed February 26, 2013)

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